The Gloucester & Sharpness Canal

Where does the water come from?

The 16.5 mile Gloucester & Sharpness Canal, constructed from 1794, runs close to the upper tidal reaches of the River Severn. There are two main water sources for the canal; local rivers and streams (called feeders) and Gloucester pumps.

From December to Easter the Gloucester & Sharpness Canal is mainly supplied with water from feeders. The two most significant of these feeders, are the River Frome at Saul Junction and the River Cam near Slimbridge.

Water is
pumped up two metres
from the River Severn into
the canal at Gloucester
Docks, especially during
summer and autumn.
Pumping water is expensive
- about £100,00 a year at
Gloucester

Historically
canals have been used as
a water source, as well as for
navigation. Water in the
Gloucester & Sharpness Canal is
used for public water supply by
the water treatment works at
Purton owned by Bristol Water,
and also by The
Wildfowl and Wetlands
Trust at Slimbridge.

The

Gloucester & Sharpness

Canal

Slimbridge

Dursleyo

River Cam

unction

River

Frome

Stroud

River

Purton

Sharpness

Severn

The
Gloucester
pumps have an
acoustic fish
deflector to avoid
fish being drawn
into the
pumps

The only pur locks on the canal are at Gloucester and Sharpness. Large ships using Sharpness Docks and tidal basin can significantly reduce the water level in the canal

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